QUARTERLY PROGRESS MEETING – August 2020 Chesapeake Bay Program



Riparian Forest Buffers

Sally Claggett and Katie Brownson, USFS, Forestry Workgroup Coordinator Through the Chesapeake Bay Watershed Agreement, the Chesapeake Bay Program has committed to...



Vital Habitats Goal

Riparian Forest Buffer Outcome: Restore 900 miles per year of riparian forest buffer and conserve existing buffers until at least 70 percent of riparian areas throughout the watershed are forested.



The Value of Riparian Forest Buffers

Nutrient Uptake and retention– 40-60% N reduction

> Leaves and woodcarbon, food for macroinvertebrates

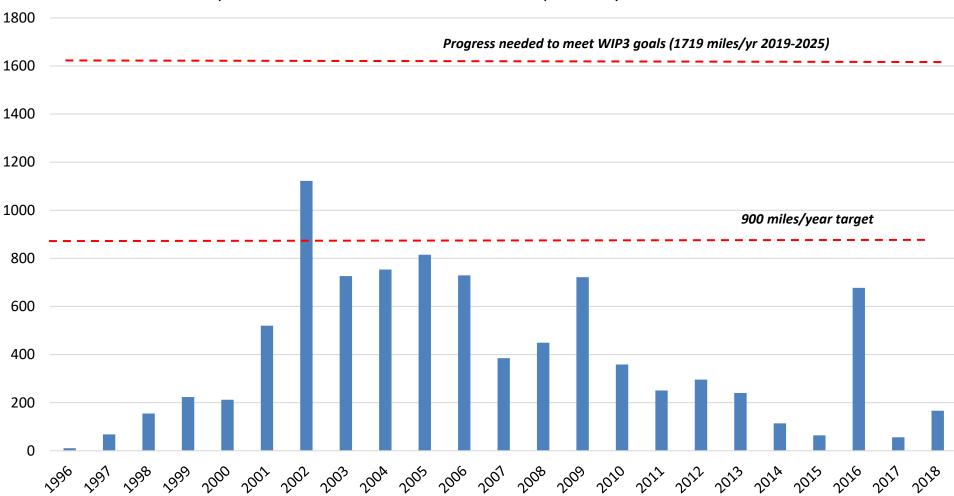
Filtering Runoffsediment reduction- 90%; increase infiltration-- 10-40%

Canopy and Shade- 6-15 ° C cooler



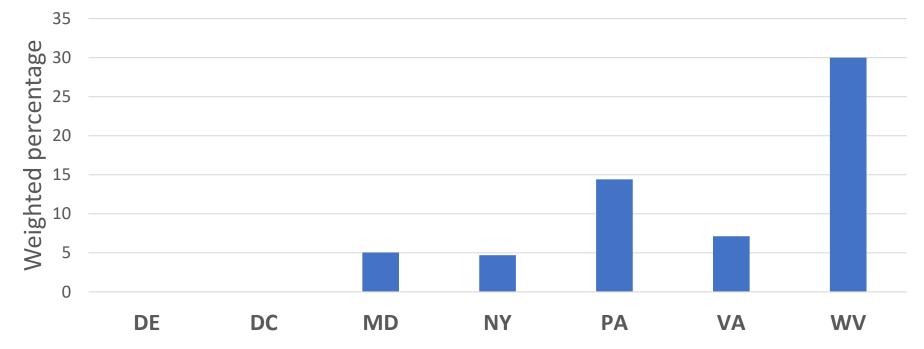
Most effective BMPs for TN reduction

Forest Buffers	Bmp Unit Full Name Acres in Buffers												533.9
													533.9
Feeding Space Management	Acres									400.4			
Dyster Reef Restoration	Acres					2.0							
Grass Buffers	Acres in Buffers				155	2							
Wetland Restoration	Acres			10	9.3								
Cover Crops	Acres			94.2									
Ag Stormwater Management	Acres Treated			81.7									
Netland Creation	Acres			80.9									
Septic Denitrification and Pumping	Number of Systems		29.6										
Alternative Crops	Acres	21	.2										
and Retirement	Acres	13.8											
Jrban Forest Buffers	Acres in Buffers	12.4											
Tree Planting	Acres	12.3											
Water Control Structures	Acres	10.8											
Jrban Forest Planting	Acres	10.7											
Manure Incorporation	Acres	10.3											
Jrban Nutrient Mangement	Acres	6.3											
Forest Harvesting Practices	Acres	6.0											
Manure Transport	Dry Tons	5.9											
Septic Connections	Number of Systems	5.6											
mpervious Surface Reduction	Acres	5.4											
rrigation Water Capture Reuse	Acres	4.9											
Denitrifying Ditch Bioreactors	Acres Treated	3.8											
Jrban Tree Planting	Acres	2.4											
Animal Waste Mangement Systems	Animal Units	2.3											
Conservation Plans	Acres	1.8											
Crop Irrigation Management	Acres	1.4											
Floating Treatment Wetlands	Acres Treated by Wet Po	1.2											
Poultry Litter Amendments	Animal Units	0.8										Sector	
Off Stream Watering without Fencing	Acres	0.6										Agricultu	re
Manure Treatment Technologies	Dry Tons	0.6										Develope	
Shoreline Erosion	Feet	0.3										Natural	
Stream Restoration	Feet	0.2										Septic	
Storm Drain Cleaning - Sediment	Pounds	0.2											
Dyster Aquaculture	Oysters Harvested	0.0											
	Cysters Harvested				1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
		0	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	550



Miles of Riparian Forest Buffers Planted in the Chesapeake Bay Watershed

Ag Forest Buffer BMP Effectiveness for TN in WIP3s by state





Learn

What have we learned in the last two years?



Successes and Challenges

1) Existing programs are inadequate 2) **RFB** Action Team 3) Favorable language for CREP in the 2018 Farm Bill 4) TA support increased (more needed) 5) New Chesapeake Forest Restoration Strategy 6) Better data for geographic and demographic targeting **Program coordination and prioritization lacking** 7)





On the Horizon

New provisions in the 2018 Farm Bill

Accessibility of public/private financing

New high-res land use and hydrography data

Climate change

Covid-19 budget, logistical impacts





Adapt How does all of this impact our work?

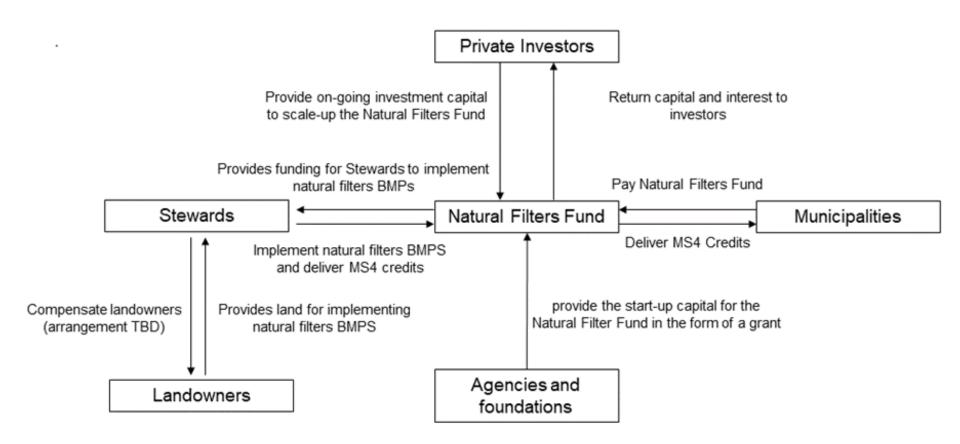


Based on what we learned, we plan to ...

Work within CBP to elevate and integrate forest buffers with other projects

• Look at state/federal landowner assistance programs that could include or require buffers Develop and implement the Natural Filters Restoration Program

- Explore opportunities for public/private finance
- Provide stability needed to grow a buffer workforce





Help How can the Management Board lead the Program to adapt?



Support the new Natural Filters Restoration Program

 Fully use existing programs to prioritize buffers

Natural Filters Program



Identify public funding that could be leveraged (e.g. SRF, 319)



Dedicate a staff person to help develop the Program and stay engaged

Prioritize Buffer Programs



Use existing landowner assistance programs to require buffers: identify, amend, and institutionalize the improved programs

Develop Comprehensive Statewide Buffer Strategy for all partners QUARTERLY PROGRESS MEETING Chesapeake Bay Program

Discussion



