Phase 7 Watershed and Tidal Water Model Boundaries

Modeling Workgroup Quarterly Review January 5, 2022 Andy Fitch - USGS VA-WV WSC / Chesapeake Bay Program

# **Previous Actions and Decisions**

- Evaluated and rejected various tidal shoreline layer candidates due to incomplete coverage of the Chesapeake and its tidal tributaries.
- Pilot projects conducted to develop a new layer using elevation contours and land cover revealed issues with both approaches.
- During these pilots, it became clear that the NOAA Sea Level Rise dataset may provide a solution.

Elevation contour issues: bridge and broken shoreline along a James River tributary



Land cover issue: Tributary broken by tree canopy near Elkton, MD



## **NOAA Sea Level Rise dataset**

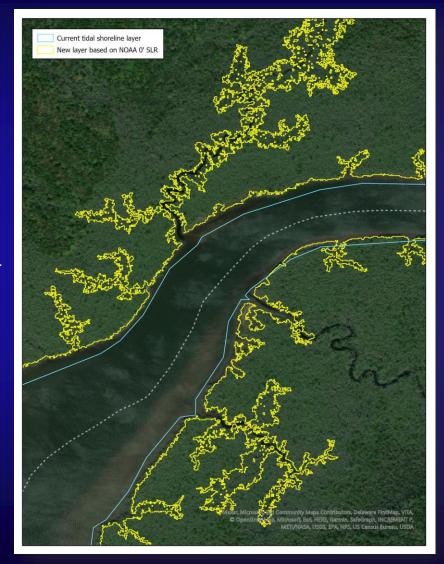
- The NOAA Sea Level Rise dataset includes a 0-foot SLR, which represents Mean Higher High Water
- The various portions of this dataset that cover the Chesapeake Bay have been merged.
- https://coast.noaa.gov/slr/



# **Comparisons to the Current Tidal Shoreline Layer**

• Increased accuracy and detail along shoreline and small tributaries

Nanticoke River



### **Comparisons to the Current Tidal Shoreline Layer**

• Updated shorelines where land has been eroded and submerged – or added.

### Hart-Miller Island



Current tidal shoreline lave New layer based on NOAA 0' SLR NPS, US Census Runeau, USD&, Mana

Tangier Island

# **Adding Missing Data**

- NOAA SLR data is missing multiple portions of shoreline in the Aberdeen Proving Grounds area
- This is a common problem spanning multiple different datasets, probably due to complications with data collection in a sensitive area
- Another layer, the NOAA Composite Shoreline (MHW), includes these areas, and was used to fill the gaps in the new layer.

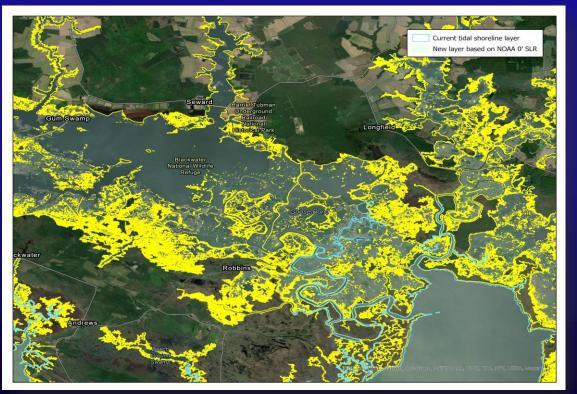


### Shoreline areas missing from NOAA SLR dataset

## **Too Much Detail?**

- The level of detail may unnecessarily complicate some GIS analyses
- Many tiny channels and islands represented here may be irrelevant to models

Blackwater NWR



# New laver based on NOAA 0' SL

### Nanticoke River

# **Tidal Wetlands**

- A tidal wetlands layer is being created by the CBP Land Change Modeling Team, derived from 2017 1m imagery
- We plan to combine the tidal wetlands area with the NOAA 0' SLR (MHHW) area to fully capture all areas of interest to the modeling team
- This may remove some of the detailed shoreline and islands that may not be needed

### Sample 2017 tidal wetlands data for the Nanticoke River in Wicomico County, MD





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