

N=6,561 adult residents of the Chesapeake Bay Watershed, collected online and by phone; Jun 24-Nov 7, 2023

Introduction and Screening

Thank you for participating in this survey. Your answers are confidential.

There are no right or wrong answers. This survey is about your own experiences and ideas.

By continuing, you agree to answer thoughtfully and honestly.

Thank you for your time and for participating in this important survey.

(Note: Subheads, italicized text, question and input numbers were not visible or read to respondents.)

QS1A. In what state do you live?

- 1 Delaware
- 2 District of Columbia (*Skip to S2.*)
- 3 Maryland
- 4 New York
- 5 Pennsylvania
- 6 Virginia
- 7 West Virginia
- 98 Other (*Text box*) (QS1AO)

QS1B. In what county (*Virginia only*): [or independent city] do you live? (*Text box*)

- Delaware counties (QS1B_1)
- Maryland counties (QS1B_3)
- New York counties (QS1B_4)
- Pennsylvania counties (QS1B_5)
- Virginia counties/cities (QS1B_6)
- West Virginia counties (QS1B_7)

QS2B. What is your zip code at home? (*Enter 5-digit zip code; 99999=Not sure/Refused to say*)

QS3. Do you have a yard or property that you are responsible for maintaining?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

(If QS3=yes):

QS4. Does your yard or property have a grass lawn that you are responsible for maintaining?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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(If QS4=yes):

S4A. Who typically cares for that grass lawn? You can choose more than one. *(Read options.*

Allow multiple but do not probe.)

QS4A_1 Yourself

QS4A_2 Another family member

QS4A_3 Someone you hire like a lawn service or a contractor

(Do not read):

QS4A_4 Friend or neighbor

QS4A_5 No one/Mother Nature

QS4A_6 Homeowners association or landlord

QS4A_7 Other (Text box)

QS4A_9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

(All):

QS5.Does your home have a septic system to handle its waste, or are you connected to a public sewer system?

1 Septic

2 Public sewer

9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QS6.Does your home have gutters and downspouts that you are responsible for maintaining?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QS7.Do you have a dog?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

Stewardship Behaviors

Following are a few things that you may or may not have done. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions. Just answer each one based on your own experience.

In the last five years, have you...?

(Do not randomize B1-B4, B21):

B1. *(If S4=1):* ...Replaced an area of grass lawn with plants?

(Question reworded)

1 Yes

2 No

9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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B21. (If S3=1): ...Made a point of choosing native plants for your yard, which are plants that naturally occur in your area and were not introduced from another region or country.?
(New question)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B2. (If S3=1): ...Created a rain garden, which is an area that has been dug out and planted with water-loving native plants to capture and quickly absorb excess rainwater?
(Question reworded)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B3. (If S5=1): ...Confirmed that your septic system is functioning properly by having it serviced by a contractor?
(Question reworded)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B4. (All): ...Planted a tree?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

(Rotate B25 & B26):

B25. (All): Have you (*randomize*): [increased, decreased, (or) kept the same] the amount of disposable plastic water bottles you use, or not used them at all?
(New question)

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 Kept the same
- 4 Have not used them at all
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B26. (All): Have you (*randomize*): [Increased, decreased, (or) kept the same] the amount of disposable plastic bags you use, or not used them at all?
(New question)

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 Kept the same
- 4 Have not used them at all
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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(Do not randomize B5, B6, B27, B28):

B5. *(If S6=1):* Do any of your downspouts drain directly to hard surfaces like a driveway, sidewalk, or street gutter?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B6. *(If S6=1):* Do you have a rain barrel, in other words a container that collects and stores rainwater, connected to your downspout?

(Question reworded)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B27. *(If S4=1):* How many times a year is your lawn fertilized? Just give it your best guess. If it is never fertilized, enter 0. If you are completely unsure, leave the box blank. *(Number box)*

(New question)

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4 or more

B28. *(If B27>0):* Do you (or the person who cares for your lawn) look for fertilizer product instructions, ask a lawn care professional how much fertilizer to apply, or do you rely on your own experience?

(New question)

- 1 Look for product instructions
- 2 Rely on own experience
- 3 Ask a lawn care professional
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

For the next few questions, please indicate if you never, seldom, sometimes, frequently, or very frequently do it.

(Randomize B18, B19, B20, B29):

B18. *(All):* Do you use pesticides in or around your home, for example mosquito spray or poison for rodents?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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B19. (If S3=1): Do you use herbicide to control weeds in your yard?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B20. (All): Do you go kayaking, canoeing, power boating, fishing, crabbing, swimming, or wading in a creek, river, or bay near where you live (not in the ocean)?
(Question reworded)

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B29. (All): Do you walk along or just sit beside the water near where you live?
(New question)

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

For each of the following things, please indicate if you never, seldom, sometimes, usually, or always do it.

(Randomize B30, B9, B11-B15):

B30. (If B6=1): Do you empty your rain barrel between rainstorms?
(Question reworded)

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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B9. (If S7=1; yoke B9A & B9B so they are always asked together; rotate B9A & B9B): Do you pick up your dog's waste and dispose of it in the trash when you are...

A. On your own property?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B. Off your property?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B11. (If S3=1): Do you blow or rake leaves and grass clippings off your yard and onto hard surfaces like the driveway or street?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B12. (All): Do you pick up litter when you see it?
(Question reworded)

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B13. (All): Do you toss food wrappers, cups, or cigarette butts on the ground when you are not near a trash can?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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B14. (All): Do you dispose of medicine or prescription drugs down the drain or by flushing them down the toilet?

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B15. (All): Do you pour used cooking oil or grease down the drain?
(Question reworded)

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

B31. (Asked of random 1/2): Are there any other actions you are taking to help the environment? (Text box)
(New question)

Likelihood

Now we're going to look to the future. We will ask you about a few of those actions again. Looking ahead over the next year or so, will you definitely not, probably not, maybe, probably, or definitely do each of these things?

L1. (If B1=2 or 9): Replace an area of grass lawn with plants.
(Question reworded)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L21. (If B21=2 or 9): Make a point of choosing native plants for your yard, which are plants that naturally occur in your area and were not introduced from another region or country.
(New question)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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L2. (If B2=2 or 9): Create a rain garden, which is an area that has been dug out and planted with water-loving native plants to capture and quickly absorb excess rainwater.

(Question reworded)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L2A. (If B2=2 or 9): Create a rain garden if it was designed and installed with no cost to you.

(New question)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L3 (If B3=2 or 9): Confirm that your septic system is functioning properly by having it serviced by a contractor.

(Question reworded)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L4. (If B4=2 or 9): Plant a tree.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L4A. (If B4=2 or 9): Plant a tree if someone helped you pick out the right kind of tree and helped you plant it.

(New question)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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L25. (If B25=1, 3 or 9): Use fewer disposable plastic water bottles than you do today.
(New question)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L26. (If B26=1, 3 or 9): Use fewer disposable plastic bags than you do today.
(New question)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L5. (If B5=1 or 9): Redirect one or more downspouts to planted areas rather than hard surfaces.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L6. (If B6=2 or 9): Install a rain barrel at your home and connect it to your downspout.
(Question reworded)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L30. (If B30=1, 2 or 9): Empty your rain barrel between rainstorms.
(Question reworded)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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L9A. (If B9A=1, 2 or 9): Pick up your dog's waste and dispose of it in the trash while you are on your own property.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L9B. (If B9B=1, 2 or 9): Pick up your dog's waste and dispose of it in the trash while you are off your property.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L11. (If B11=3, 4, 5 or 9): Blow or rake leaves and grass clippings off your lawn and onto hard surfaces like the driveway or street.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L12. (If B12=1, 2 or 9): Pick up litter when you see it.
(Question reworded)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure

L13. (If B13=3, 4, 5 or 9): Toss food wrappers, cups, or cigarette butts on the ground when you are not near a trash can.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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L14. (If B14=3, 4, 5 or 9): Dispose of medicine or prescription drugs down the drain or by flushing them down the toilet.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L15. (If B15=3, 4, 5 or 9): Pour used cooking oil or grease down the drain.
(Question reworded)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L27. (B27>1): Fertilize your grass lawn less often.
(New question)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L28. (B28=2 or 9): Look for fertilizer product instructions or ask a lawn care professional how much fertilizer to apply.
(New question)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L18. (If B18=3, 4, 5 or 9): Use pesticides in or around your home, for example mosquito spray or poison for rodents.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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L18A. (If B18=3, 4, 5 or 9): Use pesticides in and around your home if you learned they were also killing bees, butterflies, and other pollinators.²⁰
(New question)

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

L19. (If B19=3, 4, 5 or 9): Use herbicide to control weeds in your yard.

- 1 Definitely not
- 2 Probably not
- 3 Maybe
- 4 Probably
- 5 Definitely
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

Volunteerism

(All):

Thinking back over the past year, have you done the following things never, seldom, sometimes, frequently, or very frequently?

V1. Volunteered your time for a charitable organization or cause.

(Question reworded)

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure or prefer not to say

V2. Volunteered your time to help clean up and protect local waters or the natural environment, for example a community clean-up or tree planting.

(Question reworded)

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure or prefer not to say

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V3. Donated money to a charitable organization, other than any money you may have given to your own religious congregation.

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure or prefer not to say

V4. Donated money to an organization that helps clean up and protect local waters or the natural environment.

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure or prefer not to say

V5. Can you think of at least one group in your local area that is working to clean up and protect local waters and the natural environment? *(If yes): Can you name that group?*

(Question reworded)

- 1 Yes (Text box)
- 2 Yes, but can't name the group
- 3 No, can't think of a group
- 9 Not sure

Civic Engagement

QE12. Thinking back over the past year, have you *(Phone: Read scale)*: [never, seldom, sometimes, frequently, or very frequently] gotten involved in an issue that was important to you by attending a public meeting, demonstration or rally, posting to social media or writing a letter to the editor, or anything like that?

(Question reworded)

- 1 Never
- 2 Seldom
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Frequently
- 5 Very frequently
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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(If sometimes, frequently, or very frequently in E12):

QE13. Was any of that activity related to an environmental cause, like land or water protection, or climate change? *(If yes):* Were you siding with environmental advocates, or against them?

(Question reworded)

(Phone: Do not read):

- 1 Yes, siding with environmental advocates
- 2 Yes, against environmental advocates
- 3 Yes, both for and against
- 4 Not related to environmental cause
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

(All):

QE14. If you were to consider all the issues and challenges facing this region today, where would the health of local rivers, streams, and the Chesapeake Bay rank on that priority list for you?

(New question)

- 1 At the bottom
- 2 Below average
- 3 In the middle of the pack
- 4 Above average
- 5 At the top
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QE15. When there is an election, how often do you vote, or are you not registered to vote?

(New question)

- 1 Not registered
- 2 Vote seldom
- 3 Vote sometimes
- 4 Vote usually
- 5 Vote always
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

Perceptions and Attitudes

For the following statements, please say if you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, are neutral, somewhat agree, or strongly agree. *(Randomize statements below.)*

(Each of these subsections on its own screen, and questions randomized within that section: Personal Stewardship, Collective Stewardship, etc.)

Personal Stewardship:

QE1. My daily activities contribute to pollution.

(Question reworded)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

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QE2. Pollution around here affects me personally.

(Question reworded)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

QE3. I want to do more to help make local creeks, rivers, and lakes healthier.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

QE4. I know some things I can do to help reduce water pollution where I live.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

QE16. I am too busy to spend a lot of time worrying about the environment.

(New question)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

Collective Stewardship:

QE5. If people work together, water pollution around here can be fixed.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

QE6. If I wanted to volunteer to help the natural environment locally, I would know how to do that.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

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Context/Conditions:

QE9. The water near where I live is healthy and safe for boating, fishing, or swimming.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

QE20. Low-income people are more impacted by pollution than other people.

(New question)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

Government Role/Advocacy:

QE11. Strong government action is needed to help clean up the Chesapeake Bay and the rivers and streams that flow into it.

(Question reworded)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

QE22. If I contacted my local government about an environmental problem like illegal dumping or a blocked storm drain, they would fix it.

(New question)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

QE7. I could see myself speaking out for the environment by posting to social media or talking with my neighbors.

(Question reworded)

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Somewhat disagree
- 3 Neutral (or not sure)
- 4 Somewhat agree
- 5 Strongly agree

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Classification

(All):

The last few questions are to classify the survey only to help ensure we reach a good cross-section. They will not be tied back to you personally.

QC1. What is your age? *(Number box)*

QC2. What is the last grade in school or level of education that you completed?

- 1 Less than 12th grade
- 2 High school diploma or GED
- 3 Attended some college or Associate (2-year) degree
- 4 Bachelor's (4-year) degree
- 5 Post-graduate degree
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QC3. Thinking about your health, in general, would you say your health is...?

- 5 Poor
- 4 Fair
- 3 Good
- 2 Very good
- 1 Excellent
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QC4. Including yourself, how many people live in your household? *(Number box)*

(If C4 > 1):

QC5. How many people in your household are under the age of 18? If no children, enter 0.

(Number box)

(Question reworded)

(All):

QC6. Do you own or rent your home?

- 1 Own
- 2 Rent
- 3 Other (Text box)
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QC7. Is your home single-family detached; a rowhouse, townhouse, or duplex; or an apartment or condo?

(Question reworded)

- 1 Single-family detached
- 2 Rowhouse/Townhouse/Duplex/Anything attached
- 3 Apartment or condo
- 4 Mobile home
- 5 Other (Text box)
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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QC8. Which of these best describes the area in which you live?

- 1 Urban, in other words a city
- 2 Suburban
- 3 Small town
- 4 Rural
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QC9. Is your immediate family involved in farming or agriculture?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QC10. What is your faith perspective, if any?

(Question reworded)

- 1 Christian
- 3 Jewish
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Hindu
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Not religious/Agnostic/Atheist
- 8 Spiritual, with no specific religion
- 97 Other (Text box)
- 99 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

(All except QC10-7 or 99):

QC11. Do you participate in religious worship weekly, once or twice a month, several times a year, or less often than that?

(Question reworded)

- 1 Weekly
- 2 Once or twice a month
- 3 Several times a year
- 4 Less often than that
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

(All):

QC12. Do you most closely identify your race or ethnicity as...? Please choose any that apply to you.

(Question reworded)

- QC12_1 African-American or Black
- QC12_2 Asian or Pacific Islander
- QC12_3 Hispanic or Latino
- QC12_4 Middle Eastern or North African
- QC12_5 Mixed race or Multi-racial (unspecified)
- QC12_6 Native American or Alaska Native
- QC12_7 White
- QC12_8 Something else (Text box)
- QC12_9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

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QC13. About what was the total income for all members of your household last year before taxes? Just give it your best guess.

(Phone only): Stop me when I get to the right category. (Read categories until stopped.)

- 1 Less than \$25,000
- 2 25 to less than \$50,000
- 3 50 to less than \$75,000
- 4 75 to less than \$100,000
- 5 100 to less than \$150,000
- 6 \$150,000 or more
- 9 Not sure (Phone: or prefer not to say)

QC14. What is your gender identity?

(Question reworded)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 3 Non-binary
- 4 Another gender category (Text box)
- 9 Prefer not to say

That completes the survey. Your responses have been submitted. Thank you for your time.